1. A method of preparing a guanosine-group compound, which comprises the steps of:

reacting glyoxal-guanine represented by formula (1):

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
O & OH \\
N & N & OH \\
N & N & N & H
\end{array}$$
(1)

5

20

with ribose-l-phosphate or 2-deoxyribose-l-phosphate in the presence of purine nucleoside phosphorylase, thereby obtaining a compound represented by formula (2):

wherein R represents a hydrogen atom or a hydroxyl group; and

decomposing, by alkali, the compound represented by formula (2), thereby obtaining guanosine or 2'-deoxyguanosine.

- 2. The method of preparing a guanosine-group compound according to claim 1, wherein, as purine nucleoside phosphorylase, a microorganism itself which contains said enzyme or said enzyme derived from the microorganism are used.
- 3. The method of preparing a guanosine-group compound according to claim 2, wherein the microorganism belongs to *Bacillus* genus, *Escherichia* genus or *Klebsiella* genus.
 - 4. The method of preparing a guanosine-group compound according to claim 2, wherein the microorganism is Bacillus stearothermophilus JTS 859 (FERM BP-6885), Escherichia coli IFO 3301, Escherichia coli IFO 13168, or Klebsiella pneumoniae IFO 3321.

- 5. The method of preparing a guanosine-group compound according to claim 3, wherein the microorganism is *Bacillus stearothermophilus* JTS 859 (FERM BP-6885), *Escherichia coli* IFO 3301, *Escherichia coli* IFO 13168, or *Klebsiella pneumoniae* IFO 3321.
- 6. The method of preparing a guanosine-group compound according to claim 1, wherein at least one compound selected from the group consisting of glycine, iminodiacetic acid, nitrilotriacetic acid, ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid, ethylene glycol bis (β -aminoethyl ether)-N,N,N',N'-tetraacetic acid and salts thereof is added, or the above at least one compound is added in combination with boric acid or a salt thereof.
- 7. The method of preparing a guanosine-group compound according to claim 2, wherein at least one compound selected from the group consisting of glycine, iminodiacetic acid, nitrilotriacetic acid, ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid, ethylene glycol bis (β-aminoethyl ether)-N,N,N',N'-tetraacetic acid and salts thereof is added, or the above at least one compound is added in combination with boric acid or a salt thereof.
- 8. The method of preparing a guanosine-group compound according to claim 3, wherein at least one compound selected from the group consisting of glycine, iminodiacetic acid, nitrilotriacetic acid, ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid, ethylene glycol bis (β-aminoethyl ether)-N,N,N',N'-tetraacetic acid and salts thereof is added, or the above at least one compound is added in combination with boric acid or a salt thereof.
- 9. The method of preparing a guanosine-group compound according to claim 4, wherein at least one compound selected from the group consisting of glycine, iminodiacetic acid, nitrilotriacetic acid, ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid, ethylene glycol bis (β-aminoethyl ether)-N,N,N',N'-tetraacetic acid and salts thereof is added,-pr the above at least one compound is added in combination with boric acid or a salt thereof.
- 10. A method of preparing a guanosine-group compound according to claim 5, wherein at least one compound selected from the group consisting of glycine, iminodiacetic acid, nitrilotriacetic acid, ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid, ethylene glycol bis(β-aminoethyl ether)-N,N,N',N'-tetraacetic acid and salts thereof is added, or the above at least one compound is added in combination with boric acid or a salt thereof.

5